



MAKERERE UNIVERSITY

Environmental influences on Electricity Reliability: A case of Uganda's Grid System

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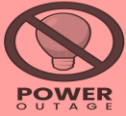
25th April 2024
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Presentation Layout

- Research Background
- Results and Discussion
- Conclusion
- Policy Recommendations

Research Background



- SDG 7, which addresses access to clean, **reliable**, affordable and modern energy for all, by 2030, leaving no one behind (UNDP, 2017).
- Reliable electricity supply implies lack of **power outages** (World Bank, 2017) .
- **Grid Reliability in Uganda;** -Power Outage Frequency of 84 times per month
-Power Outage Duration of 189.6 hours per month (ERA,2019)
- Power outages lead to direct and indirect **socio-economic** consequences (World bank, 2017).
- **Who is affected?** Households, Industries, Schools, Hospitals, Internet, Businesses.

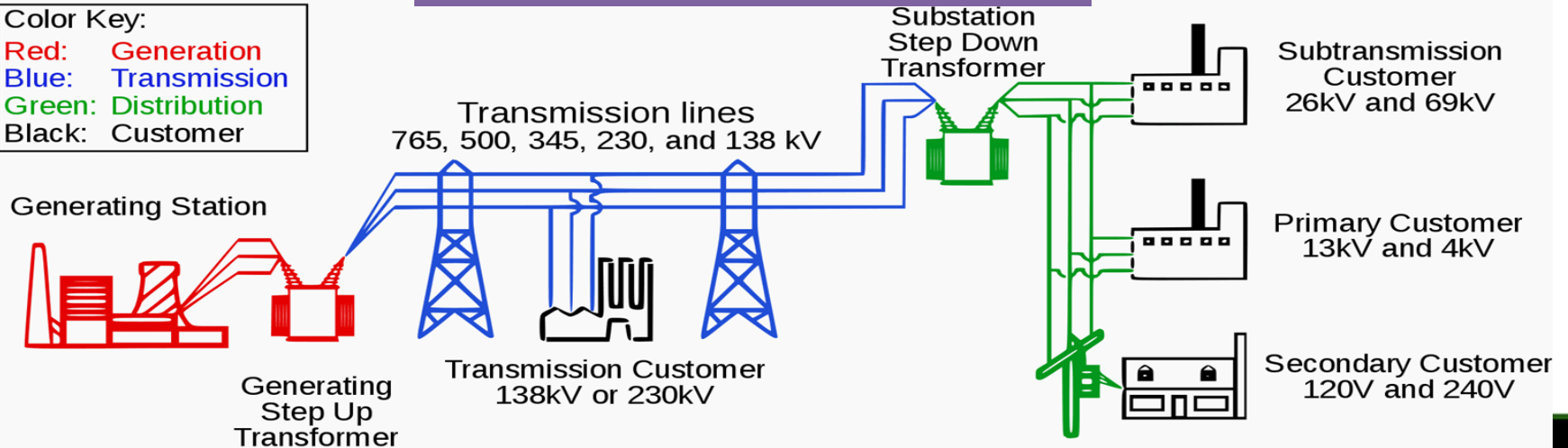


Research Question

What effect do environmental factors have on the reliability of the electricity grid in Uganda?

Electricity Grid System Layout

Color Key:
Red: Generation
Blue: Transmission
Green: Distribution
Black: Customer



Results and Discussion



Generation



Lake Victoria water levels

Transmission

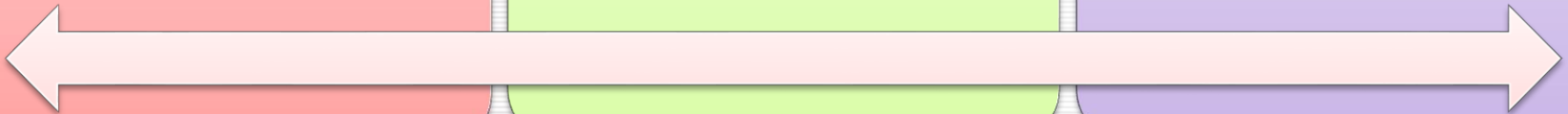


Tree characteristics

Distribution



- 1.Tree characteristics
- 2.Rainfall



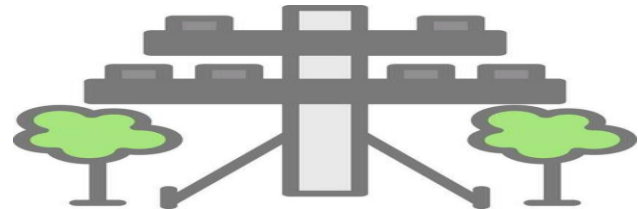


Conclusion

- The effect of the environment on grid electricity reliability is significant.
- Energy resources are part of our environment and if utilized sustainably can meet our grid reliability needs.
- Nurturing our natural resources leads to a reliable grid electricity.

Policy Recommendations

- Strengthen policy in line with climate related action(s).
- Regional cooperation, towards the management of Lake Victoria.
- Diversification of the energy mix e.g. solar, biogas.
- Investing in robust power grid infrastructure to adapt to climate change.
- Respect the electricity corridor





Thank you for listening....